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Fundação CECIERJ - **Vice Presidência de Educação Superior a Distância**

**Curso de Tecnologia em Sistemas de Computação**

**Disciplina: Inglês Instrumental**

**AD1 2° semestre de 2021**

**Nome:**

**Our World in Data**

*Our World in Data* (OWID) is a scientific online publication that focuses on large global social problems such as poverty, disease, hunger, war, and inequality. OWID is a project of the Global Change Data Lab (a registered charity in England and Wales) and was founded, in 2011, by Max Roser, a social historian. The leading scientific research team is based at the University of Oxford.

The web publication uses interactive charts and maps to illustrate research findings often taking a long-term view to show how global living conditions have changed over time. *Our World in Data*'s mission is to publish “research and data to make progress against the world’s largest problems”.

In 2020, *Our World in Data* became one of the leading organizations publishing global data and research on the COVID-19 pandemic. Tim Harford, an Economics journalist, wrote that during the pandemic *Our World in Data* "performed heroic efforts in assembling clear, usable information from a messy patchwork of primary sources”. The information was used by the United Nations, the White House, the World Health Organization and epidemiologists and researchers. Their COVID testing database was published in the scientific journal *Nature.*

**History**

Max Roser began his work on the project in 2011, adding a research team at the University of Oxford later on. In the first years, Roser developed the publication together with researcher Sir Tony Atkinson, an economist.

In 2019, *Our World in Data* won the Lovie Award, the European web award, "in recognition of their outstanding use of data and the internet to supply the general public with understandable data-driven research – the kind necessary to invoke social, economic, and environmental change.

The first grant to support the research project was given by the Nuffield Foundation, a London-based foundation focused on social policy.

Adaptado de: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Our_World_in_Data>. Acesso, 14-08-2020.

**Glossary**:

*Charity*: instituição de caridade; *findings*: desco*bertas, achados; messy patchwork:* colcha de retalhos confusa*;* *outstanding*: excelente, excepcional; *grant*: bolsa, financiamento.

**MARQUE A OPÇÃO CORRETA ( 1 ponto cada questão)**

1. *Our World in Data* is:
2. ( ) a scientific publication which focuses on Oxford University’s problems.
3. ( ) a group of scientists devoted to eradicating large global problems.
4. (X) an online publication that focuses on global social problems.
5. ( ) a research team consisting of historians and economists.
6. *Poverty, disease, hunger, war and inequality* são usados no texto como exemplos de:
7. (X) large global social problems focused by OWID.
8. ( ) problems addressed by charities in England and Wales.
9. ( ) problematic social issues ignored by *Our World in Data*.
10. ( ) global social problems focused by online publications in England.
11. The historian Max Roser:
12. ( ) works in England and in Wales.
13. (X) founded the project *Our World in Data.*
14. ( ) has funded the Global Change Data Lab.
15. ( ) is a registered part-time scientist at the University of Oxford.
16. Marque a alternativa que indique os eventos que aconteceram nos anos 2011, 2019 e 2020, exatamente nesta ordem cronológica:
17. ( ) *Our World in Data* won a European web award; Global Change Global Lab was founded; Our World in Data created and maintained the worldwide database on vaccinations for COVID.
18. ( ) Global Change Global Lab was founded; *Our World in Data* won a European web award; *Our World in Data* became one of the leading organizations publishing global data and research on the COVID-19 pandemic.
19. ( ) *Our World in Data* was founded; Global Change Global Lab won the Lovie Award; *Our World in Data* interrupted the worldwide database on vaccinations for COVID.
20. (X)  *Our World in Data* was founded; *Our World in Data* won the Lovie award; *Our World in Data* created and maintained the worldwide database on vaccinations for COVID.
21. “*The web publication*”, que inicia a primeira sentença do segundo parágrafo, se refere a:

1. ( ) Global Change Data Lab.
2. (X) Our World in Data.
3. ( ) The University of Oxford.
4. ( ) The Lovie award.
5. *O elogio de* Tim Harford dirigido ao *Our World in Data* diz respeito ao fato de OWID :
6. (X) ter organizado de modo claro os dados originalmente confusos sobre a pandemia.
7. ( ) ter publicado dados através da Organização das Nações Unidas e da Casa Branca.
8. ( ) ter feito uma parceria com a Organização Mundial de Saúde.
9. ( ) ter usado dados da revista *Natur*e para organizar as informações.
10. O primeiro financiamento obtido pelo *Our World in Da*ta veio do/da:
11. ( ) Robert Koch Institute.
12. ( ) Harvard's Chan School of Public Health.
13. (X) Nuffiel Foundation.
14. ( ) The London Foundation.
15. As profissões de Max Roser, Tim Harford e Tony Atkinson são, respectivamente,
16. ( ) pesquisador; economista; historiador
17. ( ) cientista; economista; historiador.
18. ( ) economista; pesquisador; jornalista.
19. (X) historiador; jornalista; economista.
20. No segundo parágrafo, a expressão verbal “have changed" (*the web publication uses interactive charts and maps to illustrate research findings often taking a long-term view to show how global living conditions* ***have changed*** *over time*) indica:
21. ( ) um evento que ainda não aconteceu (evento no futuro).
22. ( ) um evento/acontecimento que está acontecendo no presente momento (agora).
23. (X) um evento que começou no passado e ainda ocorre no presente ( ao longo do tempo).
24. ( ) um evento que aconteceu há muito tempo e se encerrou no passado (já concluído).
25. Identifique o núcleo de cada um dos sintagmas nominais enumerados abaixo. A seguir, escolha a opção que contenha esses núcleos, na ordem em que os sintagmas são apresentados:

1) the leading scientific research team

2) messy patchwork of primary sources

3) their outstanding use of data

4) large global social problems

1. (X) research; sources; data; social.
2. ( ) team; patchwork, use; problems.
3. ( ) scientific; messy; outstanding; large.
4. ( ) leading; primary; data; global.